Figure 4.1: Representation of Ibn Khaldun's List of Human Desires Versus Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs.

- Bodily Appetites
- Desire for Safety
- Desire for Affiliation
- Desire of Superiority
- Desires Related to Leisure

Levels of Needs:
1. Physiological Needs
   - Food
   - Drink
2. Safety Needs
   - Security
3. Affiliation Needs
   - Acceptance
   - Belongingness
4. Esteem Needs
   - Recognition
5. Self-Actualization Needs
   - Beauty
   - Order
   - Symmetry
6. Cognitive Needs
   - Understanding
   - Knowledge
7. Aesthetic Needs
   - Goodness
8. Desires Related to Leisure

Ibn Khaldun's Desires

Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

Part I: The Fundamentals of Outdoor Recreation
Table 3

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