The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundation of knowledge through critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor.
College of Liberal Arts (CLA)

CLA Administration
306A Kirby Plaza, 218-726-8981
E-mail: cla@d.umn.edu
Dean: Linda T. Krug, 306C KPlz, 218-726-8981
Associate Dean: Gerald L. Pepper, 306 KPlz, 218-726-7274
Administrative Director: Linda J. Kinnear, 306E KPlz, 218-726-6505
Associate Administrator: Molly B. Larson, 360A KPlz, 218-726-8981
Technology Program Director: Peter J. Angelos, 306F KPlz, 218-726-7350
Information Technology Specialist: Chad E. Johnson, 306G KPlz, 218-726-8359

The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundations of knowledge and techniques of analysis and expression essential for lifelong learning. Critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor are attributes of the truly educated individual. The college is dedicated to accomplishing diversity through greater representation of minorities and women in the faculty, staff, and student population as well as through the integration of materials relating to cultural diversity in the curriculum.

The college faculty is committed to the advancement of knowledge through scholarly research and other creative activities. Faculty members are encouraged to develop interdisciplinary teaching agendas thus providing students with rich and varied instructional opportunities. The college’s vitality is maintained through the faculty’s commitment to their own research and teaching and dedication to University and community service.

Students are provided the opportunity to develop competence in a particular field of knowledge by learning its principles, history, and perspectives. Skills in written composition and oral communication through public speaking and persuasion are the backbone of the curriculum. Opportunities are provided for study in a wide variety of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. The CLA offers programs leading to the bachelor of arts degree and a master of advocacy and political leadership.

Admission
See the Policies and Procedures section of this catalog.

CLA Learning Community Program

The College of Liberal Arts is committed to supporting new students who wish to begin college without a designated major. The CLA Learning Community Program supports undecided freshmen during their transition to college life and in their exploration of academic majors and career options.

A learning community is a group of 25–30 students enrolled in a common set of freshman courses. Each community is designed to satisfy the UMD Liberal Education Program requirements, a core element of all UMD degrees, while introducing courses recommended by possible majors.

Participation in a learning community is required of all first-semester CLA undecided freshmen. Undecided students admitted to CLA will receive additional information prior to Academic Orientation.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center or www.d.umn.edu/~clasa/undecided/learning.php.

College Honors

At UMD, a maximum of 15 percent of the graduating class can graduate with college honors. In CLA, the top 3 percent of the graduating class is designated summa cum laude, the next 5 percent magna cum laude, and the next 7 percent cum laude.

At the beginning of each year, GPAs necessary to achieve these honors are posted in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. The GPAs are based on those of the previous spring semester’s graduating class. In addition, students receiving honors must have a coefficient of course completion of at least 90 percent. The GPA and coefficient of completion are calculated for UMD coursework as well as for total undergraduate work, including that completed at other institutions. To be eligible for honors, students must earn at least 30 credits at UMD.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center (SAAC).
Dean’s List of Academic Excellence

Each semester, CLA students are recognized for high academic achievement by being placed on the CLA Dean’s List of Academic Excellence. A memo is placed on their transcript indicating this achievement. To be eligible for this honor, students must have a 3.50 minimum term GPA and 12 graded credits. Incompletes, Ns, and Fs disqualify a student from eligibility.

Department Honors

Honors are awarded to graduates who have successfully fulfilled the additional requirements of the special honors program in the department offering their major programs. For information, see American Indian studies, communication, English, foreign language and literature, geography, history, philosophy, political science, sociology-anthropology.

Scholarships

CLA Scholarship—This scholarship is given annually to two students who have demonstrated high academic achievement in, and commitment to, the liberal arts. Students must have completed 60 credits of coursework and have an overall GPA of 3.25 or above. Applications are available through the CLA Dean’s Office during spring semester.

Additional departmental scholarships are available online at www.d.umn.edu/cla/undergraduate/scholarships.php. Generally, applications are accepted during the spring semester.

Baccalaureate Degrees

CLA offers the bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree involving traditional liberal arts studies.

Majors

American Indian studies
  Ojibwe language
Social science and humanities
Anthropology
Biology (CSE)
Chemistry (CSE)
Communication
Criminology
Economics (LSBE)
English
Liberal arts
Language, literature, and culture
Pregraduate studies

Environmental studies
  Society and advocacy
Policy and management
Environmental sciences
Applications/Techniques in environmental inquiry
Geography
Geological sciences (CSE)
German studies
History
Interdisciplinary studies
  Interdisciplinary (individually designed)
French studies
International studies
Philosophy
  General
Applied ethics
Physics (CSE)
Political science
Sociology
Spanish
Urban and regional studies
Women’s studies
  Liberal arts
  Applied feminism
  Transnational feminism

Minors

American Indian studies
  Ojibwe language
Social science and humanities
Anthropology
Communication
Cultural studies
English
Environmental studies
French
Geography
German studies
History
Information design
International studies
Journalism
  Editing
  Reporting
Linguistics
Philosophy
Political science
Professional writing and communication
Sociology
Spanish
Women’s studies
  Liberal arts
  Applied feminism
  Transnational feminism

For information about other possible minors available to students pursuing the B.A. degree, see Labovitz School of Business and Economics, School of Fine Arts, College of Education and Human Service Professions, and Swenson College of Science and Engineering.
B.A. Requirements

- Completion of at least 120 degree credits, including the liberal education program, an approved major for the B.A., a second field of study (either a minor or another major), and elective credits. Majors with sub-plans must be declared through the CLA SAAC office. Majors which do not require a second field of study are: English (literature, language and culture), environmental studies, interdisciplinary studies, and urban regional studies.
- Degree candidates must complete at least 30 degree credits at UMD. At least 20 of the last 30 degree credits immediately before graduation must be taken at UMD.
- An overall University GPA of 2.00 in all work attempted. (Transfer grades and credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA; however, transfer credits are counted as degree credits.) A 2.00 minimum GPA in the major(s) and minor(s).
- Successful completion of 75 percent of all work attempted including transfer work.
- Advanced writing requirement: COMP 31xx course or equivalent (3 cr)
- CLA 1001—Learning Community Integrative Seminar (1 cr) or SSP 1000—Introduction to College Learning (1 cr). (These are not required for transfer students or for current UMD students who change college into the CLA. New high school students with 24 or more PSEO credits may request to waive this requirement by contacting CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. Students who withdraw from the CLA's guidelines for probation, dismissal, and readmission.

Academic Standing

Good Academic Standing
CLA students who have attempted 21 or more credits (including credits outside the University and credits by examination) must have a 2.00 minimum overall University GPA to be in good academic standing. Credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA. Students who have attempted 20 or fewer credits (at UMD or elsewhere) must have a 1.80 minimum overall GPA to be in good academic standing.

Probation

Students with a cumulative GPA lower than that required for good academic standing are placed on academic probation. (Note that students with a first-term cumulative GPA below 1.00 are subject to immediate dismissal.) Once on academic probation, students have one semester of day school attendance to attain the required cumulative GPA and avoid dismissal. No credit load restrictions are imposed on students on academic probation. However, they should consider the possibility that a higher GPA might be more easily attained by carrying a lighter load and/or repeating courses in which a D or F was received. While on academic probation students are required to submit a Midterm Progress Report form indicating how they are performing. Students on probation are strongly encouraged to talk with their advisor or personnel in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center.

Dismissal

Students with a first-term GPA below 1.00 are subject to immediate dismissal. Probationary readmission may be permitted only through contractual agreement with the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. All other students are subject to dismissal after one semester of probation. The associate dean decides either to dismiss or to allow another semester of registration. Dismissed students are notified immediately and their registration for the next semester, financial aid, and on-campus housing contract are canceled. Students are required to meet with their advisor.

Readmission

Students who have been academically dismissed must present evidence of improved academic capability to the college in order to justify readmission. Petitions for readmission are considered at any time. However, readmission is normally considered before one year has passed from the date of dismissal, unless circumstances clearly support a decision for early readmission. Readmission is granted whenever deficiencies are made up through Continuing Education (CE) or summer school. Registration through CE after being dismissed will be monitored through the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. Students will be allowed to register for seven credits maximum through CE. Students are advised to contact CE about payment and tuition inquiries. Petition forms and information about academic standing are available in the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center. Students who withdraw voluntarily from school with a GPA below that required for good academic standing are subject to the CLA’s guidelines for probation, dismissal, and readmission.
CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center (CLA SAAC)

310 M Kirby Plaza, 218-726-8180
E-mail: clasa@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/cla/saac

Executive Office and Administrative Specialist:
Jayme B. Battaglia, 306M KPlz, 218-726-8180
Assistant Academic Adviser:
Suzanne D. Lyndon, 306H KPlz, 218-726-6783
Director of New Student Programs and Advisement:
Mary S. Keenan, 306J KPlz, 218-726-7009
Director of Records and Advisement:
Pam Spencer, 306K KPlz, 218-726-8563

The CLA SAAC offers academic advisement for all levels of students (freshmen through seniors, reenrolling, academic probation, and dismissal). For information and advice on academic matters (such as academic standing; admission, advising; academic programs; change of major/minor, college, or adviser; or grievance and appeal procedures), contact the office. Forms and petitions are also available.

The CLA SAAC offers help in exploring majors and assessing individual needs. The Center's academic advisers advise first-year undecided majors as well as other students requiring additional help exploring majors, minors, and careers. The SAAC is home to the LINK, CLA's academic major and career resource center, which houses numerous career publications and online resources. Students are welcome to stop by to schedule an appointment or to use printed resources.

Undecided Students

CLA requires students to declare a major once they have reached 45 or more semester credits. This includes both completed and in-progress credits. Undecided students who reach this credit plateau have an OT, CLA Declare Major, hold placed on their record. The hold is removed once a major is declared. Students may request a one-time release of the hold by filing a Plan for Major Declaration form. For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs and Advising Center.

Major and Minor Verification

This is one of the first steps in preparing for graduation. Students who have 90+ credits in progress are required to verify the majors and minors registered on their records with the CLA SAAC. The CLA SAAC notifies all students through their U of M e-mail account when major and minor verification is necessary. At this time students will confirm their majors and minors and can request a UMD Credit Check (which is a manual review of the student's APAS report through the Office of Financial Aid and Registrar). Students are encouraged to meet with their advisor regularly to review their APAS. Seniors should also access the online Office of Financial Aid and Registrar Web site for more degree information.

Pre-Professional Programs

The college offers programs and special advising services for students who plan to enter professional schools in law (see Department of Political Science). In addition, some students who plan to attend medical school major in a CLA program (see also Pre-Medicine in the College of Science and Engineering).

Variations in curriculum may be arranged upon agreement between the student, preprofessional adviser, and the admissions office of the pertinent professional school. Students are encouraged to avoid narrow specialization during their undergraduate years.

Pre-Law

Because entrance requirements differ among law schools, prospective law students should obtain information from the law schools to which they expect to apply as early as possible. Students should be aware that successful completion of the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is required for admission to most law schools. The Department of Political Science and the Career Services office maintain files on law schools and provide LSAT materials to students. They also hold informational meetings during the year with representatives of law schools.

Admission to law school requires a bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree or its equivalent. Well-balanced bachelor of science and bachelor of business administration programs are accepted as the equivalent of the B.A. degree by most law schools.

Because law schools do not recommend any particular major, pre-law students may find a variety of majors useful, including economics, history, political science, philosophy, cultural studies, English, sociology, psychology, mathematics, physical sciences, anthropology, geography, journalism, communication, modern languages, international studies, and women's studies.

Each student's education should be as broad as possible. Electives should be chosen in areas outside the major field to develop and demonstrate multiple competencies in varying subject areas and methods.
Law schools attach special importance to training that helps students express themselves forcefully, effectively, and accurately in the English language. Whatever the specialty, a professional career in law requires the communication of ideas and information through words. Success in law school, as well as in subsequent professional practice, depends to a great extent on a capacity for effective writing and speaking. Therefore, students are encouraged to take courses that require considerable reading, writing, and analytical thinking, and they should develop through coursework or activities their capacity for expressing themselves orally. Knowledge of the principles of accounting is also helpful.

Departments

American Indian Studies
116 Cina Hall, 218-726-8771
E-mail: amind@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/~amind/
Executive and Office Administrative Specialist: Lori A. Roberts
Professor: John Red Horse; Assistant Professor: Linda Grover; Instructor: David N. Aubid

Communication
465 AB Anderson Hall, 218-726-8576
E-mail: comm@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/comm/
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Sue Brockopp
Professors: Gerald L. Pepper, Michael J. Sunnafrank; Associate Professors: Linda Krug, Elizabeth J. Nelson, Deborah S. Petersen-Perlman; Assistant Professors: Aaron R. Boyson, Ryan C. Goei, Michael W. Pfau; Instructors: Angela Blais, Kristin Carlson, Jean Farrell, Hairong Feng, John Hansen, Julia Hoffman, Geri Lewis, Barbara Titus, Trista Vucetich

Composition/Writing Studies
420 Humanities, 218-726-8131
E-mail: comp@d.umn.edu
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/comp/
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Emily Flo

Information Design Minor
Contact: H. Craig Stroupe

Journalism
Contact: John A. Hatcher

Linguistics
Contacts: Michael D. Linn, Chongwon Park

Professional Writing and Communication Minor
Contacts: Jill D. Jensen, Kenneth C. Risdon

The Department of Writing Studies is committed to teaching, research, and service in the areas of writing, rhetoric, and linguistics. The department’s primary responsibility is to provide instruction in and encourage the development of student competence in writing. Writing Studies faculty also teaches in the areas of linguistics, English, journalism, information design, and related fields in the liberal arts. In addition to the required freshman writing courses, upper division writing courses are offered in the areas of business, language and literature, arts and letters, human services, social science, engineering, science, and document design and graphics. Students are required to complete these specialized courses during their junior or senior year. The department offers writing internships and independent study courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels along with graduate seminars in the teaching of writing and in topics relevant to written discourse. Students may also develop an individualized major through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program. The department also offers minors in information design, journalism, linguistics, and professional writing and communication.

Writing Requirements
WRIT 1120—College Writing (3 cr) or its equivalent must be completed during the first two semesters of attendance at UMD as part of the UMD liberal education program or Minnesota Transfer Curriculum. UMD also requires all students to take one upper division composition course. This requirement is clarified under each program’s description.

Entering freshmen who score a 4 or above on either of the Educational Testing Service Advanced Placement examinations in English: Literature and Composition or Language and Composition are granted 3 credits for WRIT 1120. Students scoring a 32 or above on the ACT English test are exempt from WRIT 1120. UMD Honors students are exempt from WRIT 1120 when those students have taken WRIT 1015—Freshman Seminar: Honors, Cyber Theory and Practice and/or WRIT 1017—Freshman Seminar: Honors, The Rhetoric of Popular Culture. Students must contact their Student Affairs Office for this exemption to be processed.
Credit by exam is not an option for either the lower- or upper-division composition requirement.

**English**

410 Humanities, 218-726-8228  
E-mail: engl@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/engl/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Michele L. Larson  
Professors: Stephen J. Adams, Martin F. Bock, Joseph C. Maiolo, Linda Miller-Cleary; Associate Professors: Jatherine L. Basham, Carol A. Bock, Paul D. Cannan, Roger C. Lips, Carolyn Sigler, Krista S. Twu; Assistant Professor: John D. Schwetman,

**Foreign Languages and Literatures**

457 Humanities, 218-726-7951  
E-mail: flglt@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/fll/main/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Judy A. Brekke  
Professors: Richard A. Seybolt, Eileen M. Zeitz; Associate Professors: Yolande J. Jenny, Milan Kovacovic, Gesa Zinn; Assistant Professor: Maureen Tobin Stanley; Instructors: Irene E. Hellie, Michael J. Mullins

The department offers majors and minors for the B.A. and B.A.A. degrees in French, German, and Spanish. It also offers instruction in Chinese, Russian, and other languages when feasible; as well as instruction in Swedish (when feasible) through the Study in Sweden Program. (The B.A. in French Studies is offered as part of the Interdisciplinary Studies major).

**Geography**

329 Cina Hall, 218-726-6300  
E-mail: geog@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/geog/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Linda A. Klint  
Professor: Lawrence M. Knopp, Jr; Associate Professors: Pat Farrell, Scott M. Freudschuh, Tongxin Zhu; Assistant Professors: Sutapa Chattopadhyay, Olaf Kuhlke, Michael T. Mageau

Environmental Studies  
Professors: Curt L. Anderson (economics), Andrew R. Klemer (biology); Associate Professors: Pat Farrell, Scott M. Freudschuh (director), Tongxin Zhu; Assistant Professors: Olaf Kuhlke, Michael T. Mageau; Instructor: Tom Beery (health, physical education, and recreation)

**Urban and Regional Studies**  
Professors: William A. Fleischman (sociology), Scott M. Freudschuh (director), J. Clark Laundergan (sociology), Judith A. Trolander (history); Assistant Professors: Garrick Percival (political science), Jennifer E. Jones (anthropology)

The department offers majors and minors in geography, environmental studies, and urban and regional studies. These three degree programs provide professional and academic preparation for careers related to geography and environmental studies and planning, as well as for graduate work in these areas, or teaching in secondary schools. These programs offer a full range of regional and topical courses, including human geography; urban planning; political and gender geography; physical geography; soils geography; water resources and hydrology; ecosystems; environmental studies; conservation and planning; geographic information sciences including map design and graphic methods, animated and multimedia maps, geographic information systems, and remote sensing; field techniques; geographic thought; and opportunities for independent study courses of special interest to the student. Students in all programs have many opportunities for internships with public and private agencies in their respective fields of interest.

The geography department also administers the Center for Community Development, and contributes majors to the International Studies program. The department is actively involved with the Master of Liberal Studies program, which can be developed with a geography emphasis. The Department of Geography houses and maintains a new Physical Geography and Soils Laboratory complete with equipment for highly detailed soils analysis. The department also utilizes the College’s Geographic Information Sciences Laboratory (GISL), which is managed by a full-time GI Scientist. This research and instructional facility is comprised of 18 cartographic/GIS/visualization workstations, scanners, and a variety of output platforms.

**History**

265 AB Anderson Hall, 218-726-7253  
E-mail: hist@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/hist  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Maria T. Morisseau  
Professor: Judith A. Trolander; Associate Professors: Alexis E. Pogorelskin, Nkasa T. Yelengi; Assistant Professors: Eleanor L. Hannah, Steve Matthews, William Miller, Rosemary Stanfield-Johnson

History is a liberal arts major that provides students with cultural depth and understanding through a broadly diverse curriculum. The major
College of Liberal Arts

offers a global perspective on the past. Our areas of specialization include ancient and medieval history, history of Africa/the Middle East/Latin America, western heritage, history of the United States, and history of the modern world. Students are encouraged to participate in internships, undergraduate research, honor projects, and study abroad in addition to the required curriculum.

**Philosophy**

365 AB Anderson Hall, 218-726-8548  
E-mail: phil@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/phil/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist:  
Elizabeth A. Matson  
Professor: Eve A. Browning; Associate Professor: David J. Cole; Assistant Professors: Jason Ford, Mark Newman, Steven J. Vanderheiden

**Political Science**

304 Cina Hall, 218-726-7534  
E-mail: pol@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/pol/  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist:  
Geraldine Hughes  
Professor: Paul Sharp; Assistant Professors: Mary Caprioli, Cindy Christian, Mary Currin-Percival, Runa Das, Janet Donavan, Garrick Percival, Thomas F. Powers, Steven J. Vanderheiden

**International Studies**

Professors: Paul Sharp, (director, political science), Eileen M. Zeitz (Spanish); Associate Professors: Alexis E. Pogorelskin (history), Tineke Ritmeester (women’s studies); Assistant Professors: Mary Caprioli (political science), Runa Das (political science)

The Department of Political Science prepares students for careers in government and business, the study of law, and graduate study in political science, domestic and international public policy, and related fields. It offers general liberal education coursework, specialized coursework for students majoring in other disciplines, and a related field for graduate students. The interdisciplinary international studies program provides students with a broad background in contemporary international affairs and the skills necessary to participate effectively in the global community. The program incorporates courses and faculty from more than 14 different departments and programs. Majors and minors are encouraged to incorporate study abroad experiences into their programs.

**Sociology and Anthropology**

228 Cina Hall, 218-726-7551  
Executive Secretary: Judy Salyards  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist:  
Tami Vatalaro  

**Criminology**

Professors: John A. Arthur, William A. Fleischman (criminology coordinator), J. Clark Laumbergan; Associate Professors: Sheryl J. Grana, John E. Hamlin, Jeffrey R. Maahs, Robert R. Weidner Janelle L. Wilson; Assistant Professors: Susan L. Janssen, Daniel D. Martin; Instructor: Bruce Mork

**Cultural Studies**

E-mail: socanth@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/socanth/  
Professors: Thomas D. Bacig, Elizabeth A. Bartlett (women’s studies), Joseph Gallian (mathematics), Lawrence M. Knopp (geography); Associate Professors: Mitra C. Emad (program coordinator), Janelle L. Wilson; Assistant Professors: David M. Syring (anthropology), Joan D. Varney

**Interdisciplinary Studies**

Associate Professor: Mitra Emad (director)

**Women’s Studies**

494 Humanities, 218-726-7953  
E-mail: ws@d.umn.edu  
Web site: www.d.umn.edu/ws  
Executive Office and Administrative Specialist: Laura C. Stolle Schmidt  
Professor: Elizabeth A. Bartlett; Associate Professors: Margaret Njoki Kamau, Tineke Ritmeester

The Women’s Studies Department emphasizes the diversity of women’s lives, and actively engages students in the generation of new knowledge and areas of inquiry.
Collegiate Graduate Program

Master of Advocacy and Political Leadership (M.A.P.L.)

Program Director: Wy Spano, 112 Cina Hall, 218-726-6658
Program Associate: Julie A. Smith, 112 Cina Hall, 218-726-6711

This applied degree, weekend program is designed for individuals in Minnesota and western Wisconsin with experience or interest in having an impact on and changing public policy through positions as local community leaders, labor leaders, government relations specialists in businesses, nonprofit sector policy advocates, inter-governmental relations specialists, political operatives, lobbyists, elected and appointed officials, staff to policy-makers, and citizens. This program hopes to create a professional group of ethically-grounded advocates and organizers. The program welcomes students from throughout the region and those who already may be working in one of the above interest areas, either professionally or advocationally, or those who are hoping to work in one of these areas.

Cohorts of 15 students will form at the beginning of each semester and progress together through the four semesters (two years) required to complete the program. Students may choose a concentration in community leadership, nonprofit and community advocacy, or labor organizing and leadership, or no concentration.

Degree Requirements

- Four core courses (12 cr)
- Two internships (5 cr)
- Five electives (15 cr)
- Concentration requirement (9 of the 15 elective cr)

Core courses
MAPL 6001—Political Process and Public Policy (3 cr)
MAPL 6002—Policy Evaluation (3 cr)
MAPL 6003—Civic Engagement and Political Cultures (3 cr)
MAPL 6004—Political Organizing and Communication (3 cr)

Labor Organizing and Leadership
MAPL 5111—Labor Organizing (3 cr)
MAPL 5112—Politics of Labor (3 cr)
MAPL 5113—Labor and Political Economy (3 cr)
Additional option under this concentration: MAPL 5306—Gender and Public Policy (3 cr)

Community Leadership
MAPL 5115—Small Community Leadership (3 cr)
MAPL 5116—Rural Politics (3 cr)

MAPL 5117—Urban Policy and Community Organizing (3 cr)
Additional option under this concentration: MAPL 5307—Leadership

Nonprofit and Community Advocacy
MAPL 5119—Techniques for Nonprofit Advocacy (3 cr)
MAPL 5200—Nonprofits and Civic Engagement (3 cr)
MAPL 5202—Nonprofits and Government: The Public and Private Partnership (3 cr)
Additional option under this concentration: MAPL 5308—The Impact of Art on Social Change (3 cr)

General electives:
MAPL 5300—Issues in Policy Advocacy (3 cr)
MAPL 5301—Campaigns and Elections (3 cr)
MAPL 5302—Feminist Policy Advocacy (3 cr)
MAPL 5303—Lobbying and Intergovernmental Relations (3 cr)
MAPL 5304—Public Opinion Formation and Measurement (3 cr)

In addition, two internship experiences are completed.

Degree Programs

For updated CLA degree programs go to the index page of this Catalog:

http://www.d.umn.edu/catalogs/current/